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MONITORING EU AGRI-FOOD TRADE: DEVELOPMENTS JANUARY-MAY 2020

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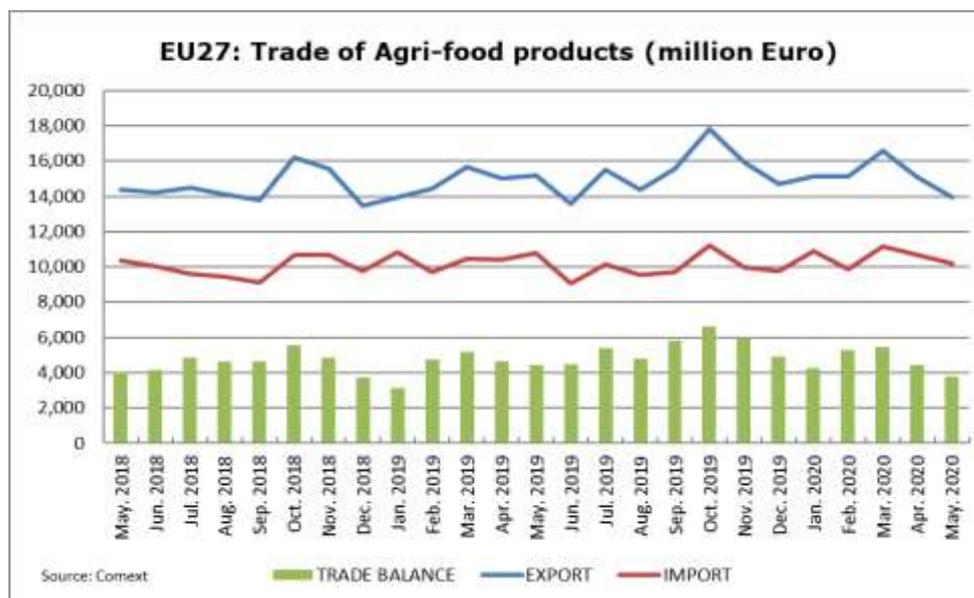
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EU27 does not include the United Kingdom which left the EU on 31/01/2020. Trade with the UK is reported as trade with a third country in this publication, for the current period and the reference periods, although single market conditions still applied to the UK. UK trade data may be underestimated at the time of reporting and official statistics may be corrected at later stage.

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<https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/trade/trade-and-international-policy-analysis>



JANUARY - MAY 2020: EU27 AGRI-FOOD TRADE ON A SLIGHT DOWNWARD TREND

During the first five months of 2020, EU27 agri-food trade (exports plus imports) reached a value of **EUR 128.5 billion**; i.e. 1.6% more than in January-May 2019. The current growth remained to be driven by higher agri-food exports which increased by 2.1% compared to the corresponding period in 2019, reaching **EUR 75.8 billion**. EU27 imports attained **EUR 52.7 billion**, 0.9% higher than the same five months period in 2019. However, the monthly values of EU27 exports and imports continued to fall in May 2020 by 7.5% and 4.5%, respectively, below the level of previous month, corresponding to the economic slowdown triggered by the COVID-19 pandemic.

STRONG GROWTH OF EU27 EXPORTS TO CHINA AND MENA COUNTRIES

On a year over year basis, the highest increases in export values (January-May 2020 compared to January-May 2019) were recorded in trade with **China** (EUR +1 934 million, +38%). This upward trend remained to be driven by consequences of African Swine Fever in China as well as by the impact of COVID-19 pandemic. Tripled increase in EU27 export value of pig meat to China is reflected in the EU27 overall rise in exports of pig meat. Other products with highest gains in export values to China include wheat (EUR +210 million from minimal level during the reference period), offal meat (+44%), and infant food (+23%).

Other top destinations, for which the value of EU27 agri-food exports have increased most since January 2020 (EUR million), were **Saudi Arabia** (+464, +33%), **Morocco** (+326, +39%) - in both cases driven by increased exports of wheat and barley; Algeria (+313, +30% - wheat) and Switzerland (+185, +5% - vegetables, fruit, citrus fruit and cheese).

During the first five months of 2020, EU27 also recorded major export gains to Iran (+174, +72%) and Nigeria (+168, +47%) thanks to exceptionally high exports of wheat.

Exports of EU cheese and olive oil, affected by the US punitive tariffs, fell by 1% comparing to the corresponding period last year.

Other destinations with continued important reductions in export values EU27 exports include **Hong Kong** (-203, -17% - wine), Singapore (-202, -25% - spirits and liqueurs) and Lebanon (-143, -33% - all major EU agri-food categories).

The most important EU27 export destinations in the first five months of 2020 were the UK, the USA, China, Switzerland and Japan. More than 51% of EU agri-food exports went to these five countries.

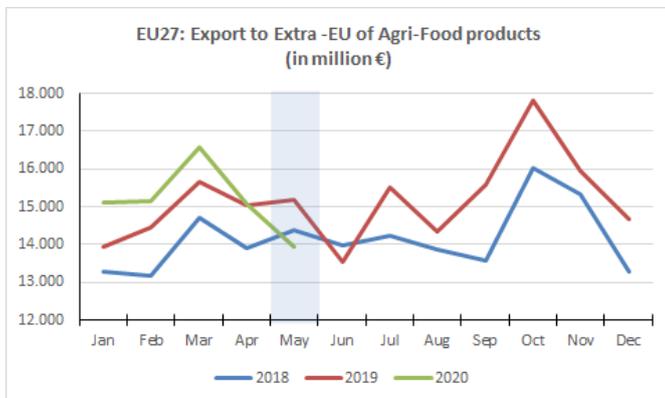
CONTINUED GOOD DYNAMIC OF EU27 EXPORTS OF CEREALS AND PIGMEAT

Looking at product categories, the increase in export values (January-May 2020 compared to January-May 2019, EUR million) was driven in particular by continued strong export growth of **wheat** (+1487, +63%- thanks to competitive prices and strengthened international demand), **pig meat** (+1404, +51%- largely to China), **coarse grains** (+465, +51%), pet food (+247, +12%) and infant food (+220, +6%). On the other hand, biggest losses for EU exports (in value terms) remained to be reported for **wine** (-914, -15%), **spirits and liqueurs** (-835, -26%), **raw hides and skins** (-440, -70%), cotton (-234, -36%), chocolate and confectionary (-205, -6%).

The top EU agri-food export products in the period January-May 2020 included wine, pig meat, wheat, infant food, as well as pasta and pastry. These products accounted for more than 25% of EU27 total agri-food exports.

CONTINUED STRONG GROWTH OF OILSEEDS IMPORTS FROM CANADA

During the first five months of 2020, the value of EU27 agri-food imports has slightly increased by almost 1% (compared to January-May 2019). Continued strong rise of palm oil imports has placed **Indonesia** (+561, +34%) and **Malaysia** (+300, +43%) as the first and third top origin with biggest increases. **Canada** (+496, +79%) came second with record high imports of rapeseed (+760%) and imports of soya beans (+455%), going back to its historical levels. Other major increases included Turkey (+292, +18% - nuts and citrus fruit, preparations of vegetables and fruit), Cote d'Ivoire (+239, +17% - cocoa beans), and Brazil (+220, +5% - soya beans). Other origins for which the value of EU27 agri-food imports increased most, were Morocco (+154, +12%- fruit and tropical fruit) and the Russian Federation (+139, +22%- sunflower seeds, oilcakes).



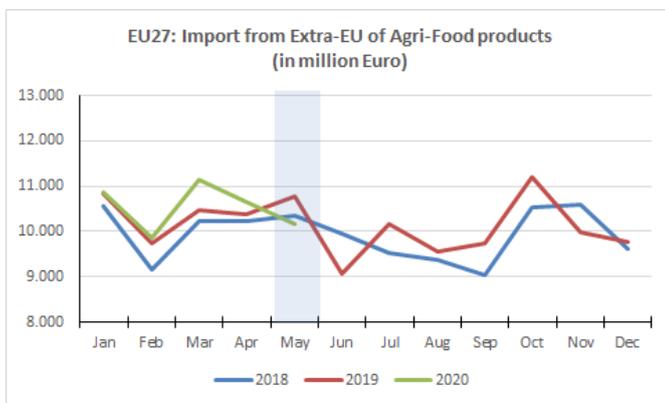
On the other hand, EU27 export values continued to fall most to the **United Kingdom** (-899, -5%), although single market conditions still apply. Similarly to developments in previous months, while decreasing exports to the UK have affected the majority of EU agri-food products, categories such as wine (-19%), cigars and cigarettes (-39%), preparations of fruit and vegetables (-10%), chocolate and confectionary (-8%), and cheese (-11%) declined most in value terms.

Since January 2020, EU27 exports to **the United States** (-402, -5%) have been also steadily declining, driven in particular by a fall in exports of spirits and liqueurs (-16%), wine (-7%), fruit juices (-54%), pig meat (-41%) and tropical fruit (-32%).

During the period January-May 2020, the value of monthly imports from **UK** continued to fall (-807, -12%). While decreasing imports from the UK have affected the majority of agri-food products, categories such as spirits and liqueurs (-23%), chocolate and confectionary (-17%), pasta and pastry (-17%) continued to show highest reductions in terms of import values. Other countries, for which EU27 imports decreased most, include **the United States** (-416, -9%; decline largely driven by falling imports of soya beans by 37%); **India** (-240, -19% - other feed and feed ingredients, oilcakes); Ukraine (-217, -7%, mainly driven by reductions in corn and wheat imports); and Australia (-130, -15%; oilseeds, wool).

other than citrus), unroasted coffee and tea, oilcakes and palm and palm kernel oil. They have accounted for nearly 50% of EU27 agri-food imports.

As a result, the agri-food export surplus during the period January-May 2020 stood at EUR **23.1 billion**, an increase by almost 5% compared to the corresponding period in 2019, despite the Covid-19 crisis. This net trade balance remained boosted by continued strong exports of **pig meat, wheat and coarse grains**. By contrast, the EU27 net trade balance further deteriorated to reach negative values for **raw hides and skins, citrus fruit and ethanol**.



The top EU agri-food origins in the five months period include the UK, Brazil, USA, Ukraine and China. These countries have accounted for almost 40% of EU27 agri-food imports.

EU27 IMPORT INCREASE DRIVEN BY FRUITS, PALM OIL, OILSEEDS AND VEGETABLE OILS

Looking at product categories, since the beginning of 2020, the highest increases in import values were reported for **fresh and dried tropical fruit** (+531, 10%), **palm and palm kernel oil** (+461, +22%), **rapeseed and sunflower seeds** (+423, 27%), fatty acids and waxes (+402, +42%) and vegetable oils (+317, +26%; rapeseed and sunflower oils).

On the other hand, imports of **coarse grains** (-607, -30%), **oilcakes** (-341, -12%), **raw tobacco** (-275, -23%), spirits and liqueurs (-262, -19%) and bovine meat (-153, -18%) have continued to decrease most in value terms. Furthermore, EU27 import values of wool, meat preparations and cut flowers and plants have remained on a downward trend.

The top EU agri-food import products in the first five months of 2020 included fruit (tropical and

TABLE 1: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,00	168.965	181.739	75.835	1.535	2,1
China	8,0	10.476	14.487	7.024	1.934	38,0
Saudi Arabia	2,0	3.660	3.660	1.851	464	33,4
Morocco	1,0	1.459	1.756	1.154	326	39,3
Algeria	1,4	2.634	2.493	1.365	313	29,8
Switzerland	4,6	8.097	8.365	3.834	185	5,1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0,3	477	578	416	174	71,6
Nigeria	0,5	768	962	522	168	47,3
Ukraine	1,4	2.039	2.455	1.147	166	16,9
Japan	4,0	6.276	7.277	2.948	87	3,0
Korea, Republic of	1,6	2.837	2.968	1.329	82	6,6
Viet Nam	0,6	1.113	1.135	393	-54	-12,0
Indonesia	0,5	758	932	321	-61	-16,1
India	0,4	652	744	252	-72	-22,2
Libya	0,5	1.112	935	372	-77	-17,2
Cambodia	0,2	301	324	73	-92	-55,7
Lebanon	0,5	979	914	287	-143	-33,2
Singapore	1,1	1.923	1.943	594	-202	-25,3
Hong Kong	1,5	3.152	2.797	994	-203	-16,9
United States	12,0	19.843	21.845	8.394	-402	-4,6
United Kingdom	22,7	41.404	41.240	16.475	-899	-5,2
<i>other countries</i>	35,2	59.005	63.929	26.087	-159	0,5

TABLE 2: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 DESTINATIONS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.965	181.739	75.835	1.535	2,1
United Kingdom	22,7	41.404	41.240	16.475	-899	-5,2
United States	12,0	19.843	21.845	8.394	-402	-4,6
China	8,0	10.476	14.487	7.024	1.934	38,0
Switzerland	4,6	8.097	8.365	3.834	185	5,1
Japan	4,0	6.276	7.277	2.948	87	3,0
Russian Federation	3,9	6.485	7.028	2.922	11	0,4
Norway	2,5	4.290	4.456	1.920	59	3,2
Saudi Arabia	2,0	3.660	3.660	1.851	464	33,4
Turkey	1,9	2.993	3.414	1.476	-20	-1,3
Canada	2,0	3.347	3.548	1.399	-5	-0,4
Algeria	1,4	2.634	2.493	1.365	313	29,8
Korea, Republic of	1,6	2.837	2.968	1.329	82	6,6
Australia	1,7	2.860	2.999	1.210	42	3,6
Morocco	1,0	1.459	1.756	1.154	326	39,3
Ukraine	1,4	2.039	2.455	1.147	166	16,9
Hong Kong	1,5	3.152	2.797	994	-203	-16,9
United Arab Emirates	1,3	2.205	2.387	930	20	2,3
Israel	1,1	1.843	2.014	895	34	3,9
Egypt	1,0	1.442	1.878	856	18	2,2
South Africa	1,0	1.452	1.733	724	-1	-0,2
<i>Other countries</i>	23,6	40.170	42.938	16.986	-676	-2,3

TABLE 3: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.965	181.739	75.835	1.535	2,1
Wheat	3,0	3.825	5.462	3.835	1.487	63,3
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,4	5.650	7.941	4.157	1.404	51,0
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1,3	2.056	2.360	1.381	465	50,7
Pet food	2,8	4.795	5.047	2.307	247	12,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	4,7	8.041	8.472	3.755	220	6,2
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,8	2.720	3.304	1.453	184	14,5
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1,5	2.788	2.664	1.338	179	15,4
Milk powders and whey	2,6	4.104	4.767	2.138	176	9,0
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,6	7.666	8.337	3.385	165	5,1
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1,3	2.041	2.402	1.118	154	16,0
Beer	2,0	3.393	3.571	1.382	-104	-7,0
Live animals	1,7	3.130	3.163	1.041	-107	-9,3
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,6	2.845	2.985	1.090	-118	-9,8
Cut flowers and plants	0,8	1.357	1.468	591	-123	-17,2
Beet and cane sugar	0,4	1.288	666	197	-124	-38,6
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4,6	7.895	8.418	2.971	-205	-6,4
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0,8	934	1.399	415	-234	-36,0
Raw hides, skins and furskins	0,7	1.390	1.271	192	-440	-69,6
Spirits and liqueurs	4,6	7.479	8.410	2.322	-835	-26,5
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	8,3	14.574	15.164	5.102	-914	-15,2
<i>other products</i>	<i>46,48</i>	<i>80.993</i>	<i>84.466</i>	<i>35.664</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>0,5</i>

TABLE 4: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.965	181.739	75.835	1.535	2,1
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	8,3	14.574	15.164	5.102	-914	-15,2
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,4	5.650	7.941	4.157	1.404	51,0
Wheat	3,0	3.825	5.462	3.835	1.487	63,3
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	4,7	8.041	8.472	3.755	220	6,2
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,6	7.666	8.337	3.385	165	5,1
Food preparations, not specified	4,0	6.961	7.348	3.123	39	1,3
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4,6	7.895	8.418	2.971	-205	-6,4
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4,0	6.817	7.259	2.946	-56	-1,9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,2	5.557	5.805	2.642	124	4,9
Cheese	3,3	5.662	6.070	2.468	36	1,5
Spirits and liqueurs	4,6	7.479	8.410	2.322	-835	-26,5
Pet food	2,8	4.795	5.047	2.307	247	12,0
Waters and soft drinks	3,1	5.154	5.559	2.286	7	0,3
Milk powders and whey	2,6	4.104	4.767	2.138	176	9,0
Cigars and cigarettes	2,4	3.855	4.296	1.812	56	3,2
Meat preparations	2,3	4.222	4.266	1.698	2	0,1
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2,2	3.688	3.962	1.632	33	2,1
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,8	2.720	3.304	1.453	184	14,5
Beer	2,0	3.393	3.571	1.382	-104	-7,0
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1,3	2.056	2.360	1.381	465	50,7
<i>Other products</i>	<i>30,8</i>	<i>54.851</i>	<i>55.922</i>	<i>23.042</i>	<i>-997</i>	<i>-4,1</i>

TABLE 5: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.811	121.682	52.698	495	0,9
Indonesia	3,2	4.177	3.903	2.184	561	34,5
Canada	1,7	1.627	2.052	1.124	496	79,0
Malaysia	1,5	1.799	1.784	996	300	43,1
Turkey	3,4	4.021	4.197	1.940	292	17,7
Côte d'Ivoire	2,7	3.125	3.265	1.667	239	16,8
Brazil	8,8	11.004	10.759	4.671	220	4,9
Morocco	1,9	2.215	2.304	1.468	154	11,7
Russian Federation	1,2	1.521	1.510	753	139	22,5
Peru	1,8	1.956	2.251	977	96	10,9
Argentina	3,6	4.387	4.357	1.697	87	5,4
Malawi	0,2	280	265	97	-63	-39,5
Mexico	1,0	1.023	1.187	404	-65	-13,8
New Zealand	1,3	1.706	1.554	603	-66	-9,8
Singapore	0,3	339	424	111	-71	-39,1
Nigeria	0,5	549	574	203	-81	-28,6
Australia	1,1	1.627	1.388	714	-130	-15,4
Ukraine	5,8	5.416	7.033	2.752	-217	-7,3
India	2,1	2.621	2.610	1.048	-240	-18,6
United States	8,4	10.389	10.204	4.427	-416	-8,6
United Kingdom	13,8	16.525	16.759	6.009	-807	-11,8
<i>other countries</i>	35,6	42.504	43.302	18.852	69	-0,1

TABLE 6: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 ORIGINS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.811	121.682	52.698	495	0,9
United Kingdom	13,8	16.525	16.759	6.009	-807	-11,8
Brazil	8,8	11.004	10.759	4.671	220	4,9
United States	8,4	10.389	10.204	4.427	-416	-8,6
Ukraine	5,8	5.416	7.033	2.752	-217	-7,3
China	4,4	4.970	5.346	2.258	-25	-1,1
Indonesia	3,2	4.177	3.903	2.184	561	34,5
Turkey	3,4	4.021	4.197	1.940	292	17,7
Switzerland	3,8	4.467	4.598	1.789	-52	-2,8
Argentina	3,6	4.387	4.357	1.697	87	5,4
Côte d'Ivoire	2,7	3.125	3.265	1.667	239	16,8
Morocco	1,9	2.215	2.304	1.468	154	11,7
Canada	1,7	1.627	2.052	1.124	496	79,0
India	2,1	2.621	2.610	1.048	-240	-18,6
Malaysia	1,5	1.799	1.784	996	300	43,1
Peru	1,8	1.956	2.251	977	96	10,9
Viet Nam	1,8	2.217	2.134	973	77	8,5
Chile	1,6	1.973	1.930	943	64	7,2
Colombia	1,6	1.867	1.934	854	-27	-3,0
South Africa	1,6	2.073	2.002	817	46	5,9
Russian Federation	1,2	1.521	1.510	753	139	22,5
<i>Other countries</i>	25,3	30.461	30.750	13.350	-489	-4,3

TABLE 7: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.811	121.682	52.698	495	0,9
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10,6	12.187	12.876	5.950	531	9,8
Palm & palm kernel oil	4,0	5.427	4.843	2.526	461	22,3
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,5	3.595	4.297	1.986	423	27,1
Fatty acids and waxes	2,0	2.391	2.417	1.369	402	41,6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,5	2.389	2.998	1.549	317	25,7
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4,6	5.552	5.583	2.954	246	9,1
Citrus fruit	1,3	1.812	1.575	623	192	44,5
Ethanol	0,5	514	640	398	186	87,5
Soyabeans	3,9	4.872	4.719	2.287	136	6,3
Cocoa paste and powder	1,6	1.839	1.995	888	125	16,4
Cut flowers and plants	1,0	1.221	1.273	506	-75	-12,9
Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk prep	1,0	1.127	1.245	466	-76	-14,0
Meat preparations	1,1	1.374	1.370	506	-88	-14,9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,8	4.268	4.606	2.238	-89	-3,8
Wool and silk	0,7	992	897	335	-134	-28,5
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,7	2.024	2.026	683	-153	-18,3
Spirits and liqueurs	2,9	3.524	3.556	1.095	-262	-19,3
Raw tobacco	2,0	2.383	2.375	911	-275	-23,2
Oilcakes	5,5	6.782	6.705	2.527	-341	-11,9
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3,6	3.959	4.394	1.457	-607	-29,4
<i>other countries</i>	<i>42,2</i>	<i>50.576</i>	<i>51.291</i>	<i>21.446</i>	<i>-424</i>	<i>-1,9</i>

TABLE 8: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - May-20	Difference Jan-20 - May-20 to Jan-19 - May-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.811	121.682	52.698	495	0,9
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10,6	12.187	12.876	5.950	531	9,8
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4,6	5.552	5.583	2.954	246	9,1
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5,1	6.327	6.188	2.713	71	2,7
Oilcakes	5,5	6.782	6.705	2.527	-341	-11,9
Palm & palm kernel oil	4,0	5.427	4.843	2.526	461	22,3
Soyabeans	3,9	4.872	4.719	2.287	136	6,3
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,8	4.268	4.606	2.238	-89	-3,8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,5	3.595	4.297	1.986	423	27,1
Cocoa beans	3,3	3.770	4.058	1.919	118	6,5
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,5	2.389	2.998	1.549	317	25,7
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	2,8	3.309	3.428	1.524	114	8,1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3,6	3.959	4.394	1.457	-607	-29,4
Fatty acids and waxes	2,0	2.391	2.417	1.369	402	41,6
Spirits and liqueurs	2,9	3.524	3.556	1.095	-262	-19,3
Food preparations, not specified	2,1	2.505	2.614	1.083	-8	-0,7
Raw tobacco	2,0	2.383	2.375	911	-275	-23,2
Cocoa paste and powder	1,6	1.839	1.995	888	125	16,4
Fruit juices	1,7	2.297	2.116	880	-70	-7,4
Pet food	1,6	1.934	1.975	873	23	2,8
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1,8	1.955	2.135	865	-19	-2,2
<i>Other products</i>	<i>31,1</i>	<i>37.544</i>	<i>37.804</i>	<i>15.105</i>	<i>-802</i>	<i>-5,0</i>

EU27 AGRI-FOOD TRADE BALANCE (EXPORTS – IMPORTS) BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

PRODUCT/PERIOD	ANNUAL TRADE			TRADE BALANCE		
	Exports 2019	Imports 2019	Trade balance 2019	Jan19-May19	Jan20-May20	Difference Jan-May20 to Jan-May19
	mio €			mio €		
All agri-food products	181.739	121.682	60.057	22.096	23.137	1.040
Commodities	28.672	47.055	-18.383	-8.003	-6.243	1.760
Other primary	36.620	32.229	4.392	605	1.663	1.058
Processed	38.896	12.049	26.847	10.694	9.825	-869
Food preparations	40.812	11.818	28.993	11.416	12.113	697
Beverages	17.737	5.626	12.111	4.798	4.229	-569
Non-edible	19.002	12.905	6.098	2.587	1.549	-1.038
Wheat	5.462	1.101	4.361	1.920	3.402	1.482
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.360	4.394	-2.034	-1.148	-77	1.072
Rice	384	1.172	-789	-376	-360	16
Flours and other products of the milling industry	884	304	580	239	273	34
Malt	1.017	29	988	433	370	-63
Starches, inulin & gluten	1.048	99	949	392	390	-2
Soybeans	104	4.719	-4.615	-2.110	-2.254	-144
Oilseeds, other than soybeans	1.062	4.297	-3.235	-1.023	-1.444	-421
Palm & palm kernel oil	223	4.843	-4.620	-1.976	-2.435	-459
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.664	2.998	-334	-72	-210	-138
Oilcakes	545	6.705	-6.160	-2.634	-2.263	371
Other feed and feed ingredients	1.489	981	508	157	236	79
Beet and cane sugar	666	1.015	-349	-110	-202	-92
Sugar, other than beet & cane	681	471	210	78	111	33
Milk powders and whey	4.767	303	4.464	1.836	2.014	179
Butter	1.501	290	1.211	439	584	145
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1.457	1.079	378	161	185	24
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	515	6.188	-5.673	-2.431	-2.513	-82
Cocoa beans	76	4.058	-3.982	-1.782	-1.898	-115
Cocoa paste and powder	1.556	1.995	-439	-86	-245	-159
Agricultural commodities, not specified	210	14	196	89	91	1
Live animals	3.163	603	2.561	974	832	-142
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.934	2.026	-92	-44	85	130
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	7.941	254	7.687	2.649	4.040	1.391
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2.985	651	2.334	923	876	-47
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	221	978	-757	-379	-311	68
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	3.304	1.281	2.023	763	973	210
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1.953	418	1.535	634	714	80
Eggs and honey	876	491	384	192	170	-22
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	5.805	4.606	1.198	190	404	213
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	3.962	5.583	-1.621	-1.108	-1.321	-213
Citrus fruit	940	1.575	-636	74	-106	-181
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1.605	12.876	-11.271	-4.722	-5.268	-546
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1.900	866	1.034	455	569	114
Agricultural primary products, not specified	33	21	11	4	7	3
Meat preparations	4.266	1.370	2.896	1.102	1.192	90
Cheese	6.070	991	5.079	2.044	2.079	35
Olive oil	2.794	387	2.407	991	958	-32
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	7.259	3.428	3.831	1.592	1.422	-170
Fruit juices	1.710	2.116	-406	-208	-187	21
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	15.164	1.855	13.308	5.285	4.410	-875
Roasted coffee and tea	1.634	1.902	-268	-111	-50	61
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	8.418	2.160	6.258	2.284	2.143	-141
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	8.472	1.245	7.227	2.993	3.289	296
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	8.337	2.135	6.202	2.335	2.520	184
Soups and sauces	2.145	1.018	1.127	440	545	105
Coffee and tea extracts	1.044	670	374	161	144	-17
Food preparations, not specified	7.348	2.614	4.733	1.993	2.040	47
Pet food	5.047	1.975	3.072	1.210	1.434	224
Waters and soft drinks	5.559	1.546	4.012	1.657	1.726	69
Beer	3.571	507	3.065	1.260	1.204	-55
Spirits and liqueurs	8.410	3.556	4.853	1.801	1.227	-573
Odoriferous substances	197	17	181	81	71	-10
Raw hides, skins and furskins	1.271	587	684	337	-43	-380
Non edible animal products	568	453	115	78	20	-58
Wool and silk	96	897	-801	-418	-312	106
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1.399	561	838	392	161	-231
Cut flowers and plants	1.468	1.273	195	133	86	-48
Bulbs, roots and live plants	2.664	1.004	1.660	835	772	-63
Raw tobacco	912	2.375	-1.463	-779	-566	213
Cigars and cigarettes	4.296	405	3.891	1.577	1.679	102
Fatty acids and waxes	735	2.417	-1.681	-651	-1.060	-408
Sugar alcohols	159	39	120	54	38	-16
Essential oils	695	928	-233	-84	-57	27
Ethanol	593	640	-47	2	-170	-173
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	2.402	883	1.519	576	701	125
Non-edible, not specified	1.318	13	1.305	532	298	-234
Products non-attributable	426	431	-5	2	3	1